

Topics for Today's Session

- COVID-19 Related Issues
- Overview of Property Tax Cap Legislation
- Common Errors
- Reporting Requirements
 - And Tax Cap Form Walk-Through



Issues Relating to COVID-19

- The Tax cap law is still in effect
 - As of 10/8/20 the tax cap law has not been suspended
- All expenses, including COVID-19 expenses, are subject to the tax cap
 - As of 10/8/20 COVID-19 expenses have not been exempted from the tax levy limit
- Please review the "Financial Toolkit for Local Officials in 2020 and Beyond" located on our website for more information:
 - https://www.osc.state.ny.us/localgovernment/financial-toolkit

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Tax Cap Legislation

Property Tax Cap - Summary

- Tax cap <u>limits total levy</u> set by local governments, not assessed value or tax rate.
- Generally local governments and school districts may not adopt a budget that requires a tax levy that exceeds the prior year's levy by more than 2% <u>OR</u> the rate of inflation, <u>whichever is less</u>, unless they officially override.



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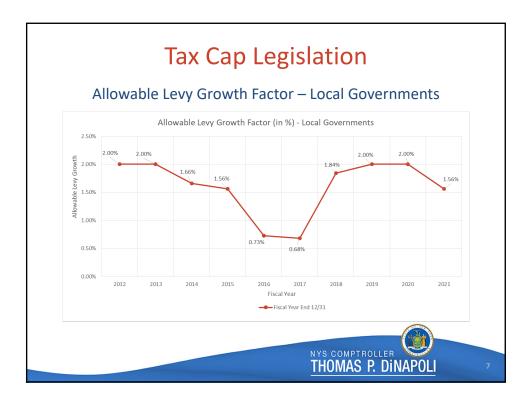
Tax Cap Legislation

Calculation Involves Several Components

- Prior Year Levy
- Tax Base Growth Factor
- Allowable Levy Growth Factor 2% or rate of inflation, whichever is less
- Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs)
- Available Carryover
- Transfers of Function
- Exclusions (Retirement & Tort Costs)



Tax Cap Formula Reserve **PILOTs** Tax base Tort exclusion Prior year amount fiscal receivable in amount, prior reserve (including growth the prior fiscal factor* fiscal year offset interest year earned) **PILOTs** Allowable receivable Available levy growth Tax Levy in coming carryover factor (1.00 Limit to 1.02)** fiscal year Tax levy necessary for Levy necessary to pay Net of Transfer expenditures from for increases to the Tax Levy Limit, court orders/judgments system average of Government Tax Levy Adjusted for Function (as resulting from tort actuarial contribution Limit Transfers, Plus determined by actions for any amount rate (or normal **Exclusions** contribution rate) of in excess of 5% of the OSC) total taxes levied in the pension funds over 2 prior fiscal year percentage points NYS COMPTROLLER THOMAS P. DINAPOLI



Tax Cap Legislation

Override

- The law allows local governments to override the levy limit.
- Must enact a local law or resolution to override before budget adoption.
 - Counties, Cities, Towns and Villages: Local Law
 - Fire Districts and Independent Special Districts: Resolution
 - Must contain language that clearly overrides the levy limit
- Governing board must approve by at least 60% of voting power (e.g., three out of five).

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Tax Cap Legislation

Consequences of Exceeding the Limit

- In the event that a local government levies more than the tax levy limit without a proper override, the local government must place the excess amount in a reserve.
 - Must be in an interest bearing account.
 - Must be used to offset the tax levy the following fiscal year.
- If, prior to the adoption of the budget, the local government passed a local law or a resolution to override, no reserve is required.

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"Raise the Age" Legislation

Affects only Counties (and NYC)

- State Finance Law §54-m
- Goal generally is to separate teens from adult prisons
- Counties that are within the allowable levy limit are not required to contribute a "local share of eligible expenditures" toward program
- Counties that exceed allowable levy limit can apply for financial hardship with Division of Budget



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Common Errors

- Failure to file the Tax Cap Form with the Online Services Filing System
 - Local governments that fail to complete or submit a form are more likely to adopt a levy that exceeds the limit.
- Filing Errors on the Tax Cap Form
 - Prior year/coming year tax levy
 - Special Districts (Independent vs Dependent)
 - Adjustments for chargebacks and omitted taxes
 - · Benefit assessments vs. user fees
 - Other data entry elements
 - PILOTs receivable
 - · Tax cap reserve



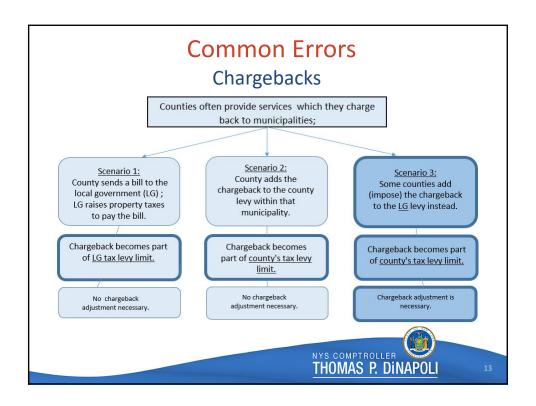
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Common Errors

Independent vs. Dependent

- An independent special district
 - has an independent elected or appointed board
 - can levy a tax or require a municipality to levy a tax on its behalf
 - files tax cap form independent of the municipality
- All other special district levies should be included within the municipal levy limit calculation.

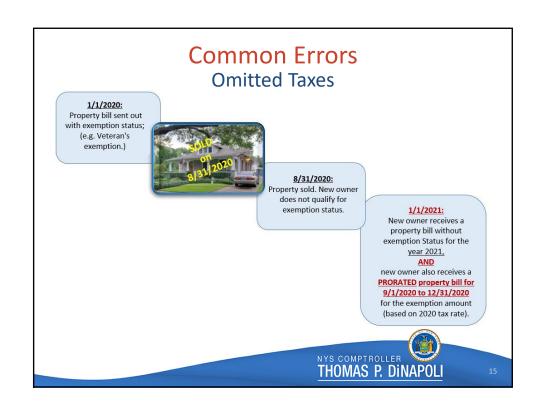


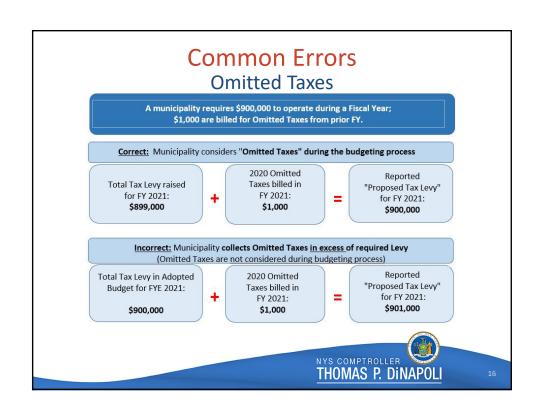


Common Errors Omitted Taxes

- "Omitted Taxes" refers to property tax adjustments billed on a subsequent tax roll.
 - Changes in property ownership can result in a reduction in allowable exemptions.
 - New owner is responsible for any additional prorated tax using the revised exemptions and preceding year tax rates.
 - Omitted Taxes could affect your Tax Cap Levy, depending if the amount was considered during the budgeting process.







Common Errors

Special Assessment vs. User Fee

- Services such as water, sewer and refuse collection may be funded through:
 - Special assessments (benefit assessments): which are based on benefit to property and subject to the levy limit.
 - User fees (contractual charges): based on usage and not subject to the levy limit.
- Consult your attorney or call us if you have difficulty making the distinction.

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Reporting Requirements

Who is Required to File With OSC

- Counties
- Cities (except NYC)
- Towns
- Villages
- Fire Districts
- Independent School Districts
- Special districts that have a <u>separately elected or</u> <u>independently appointed board</u> and can either tax or require a tax to be levied on their behalf.

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Reporting Requirements

- Local Governments must calculate their levy limit and report the data to the Office of the New York State Comptroller:
 - Using our online services application.
 - Prior to adoption of budget.
 - Must be submitted even when an override has been passed.

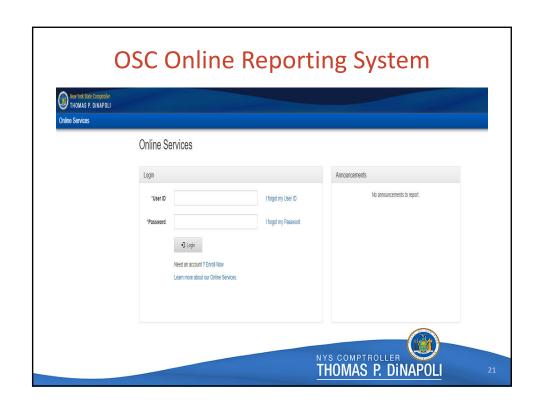


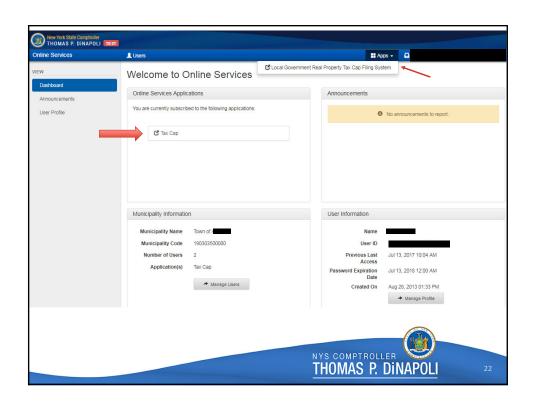
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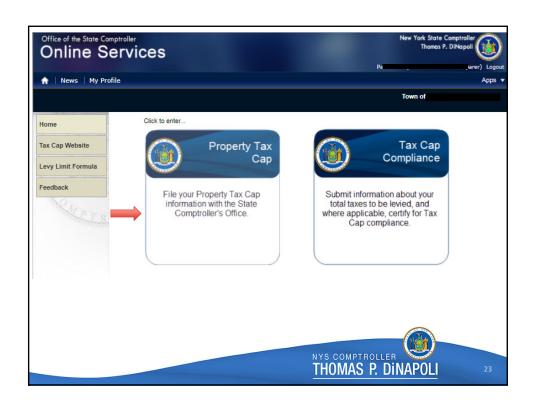
Reporting Requirements Online Reporting Application

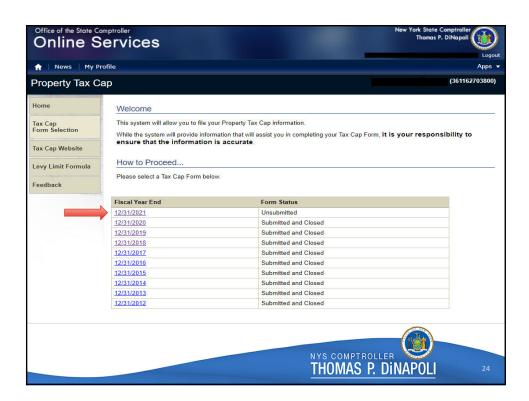
- Enrollment
 - Provides access to our tax cap application.
 - User ID and password required.
 - Contact our office if you need assistance.
 - Must assign rights and roles depending on responsibilities.
 - Instructions can be found on our website:
 http://www.osc.state.ny.us/localgov/realprop/pdf/EnrollmentInstructions.pdf

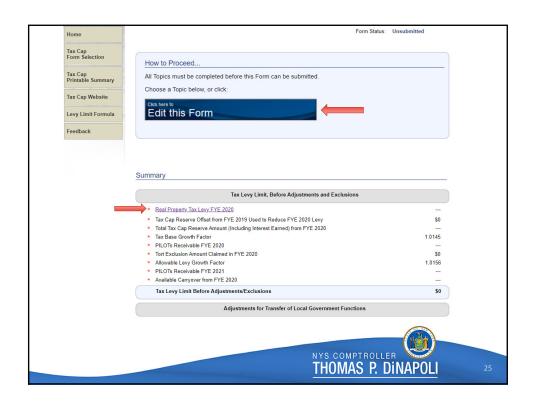


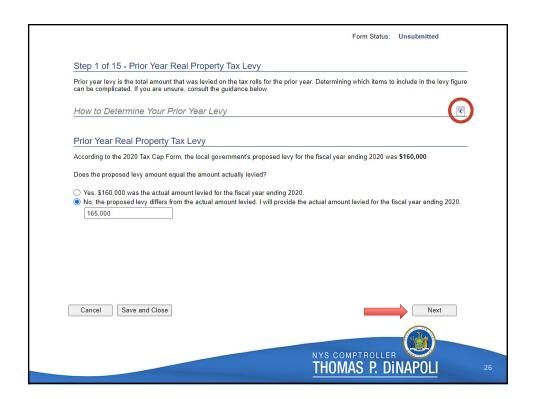








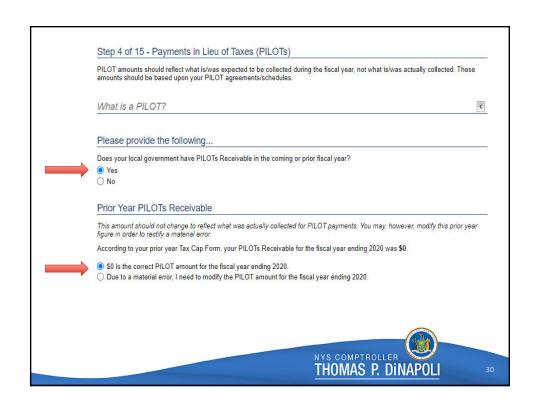


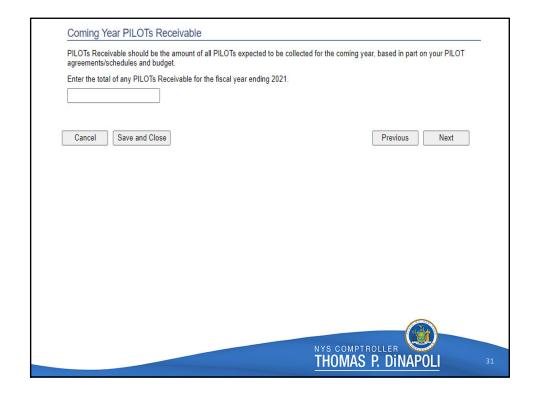


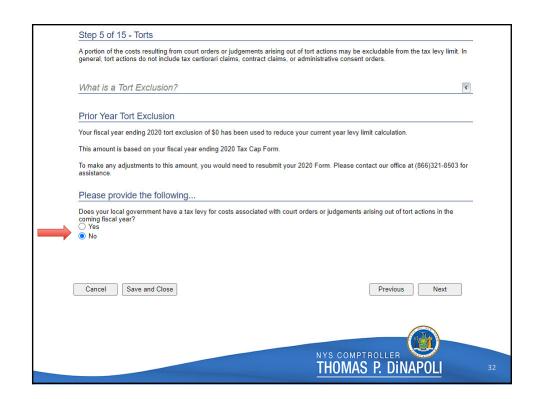


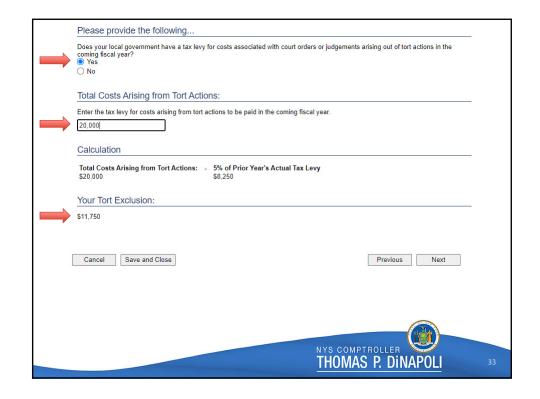


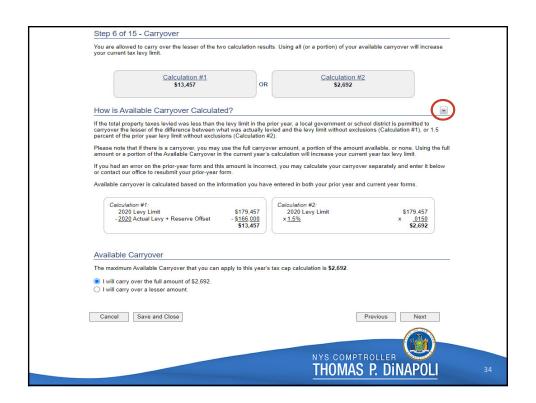


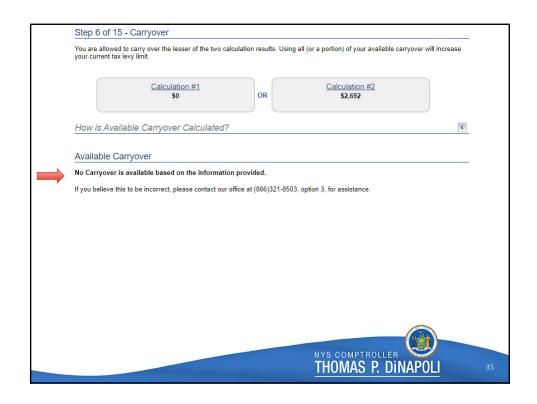


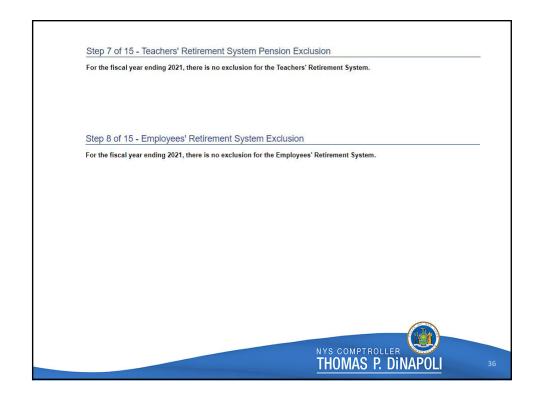


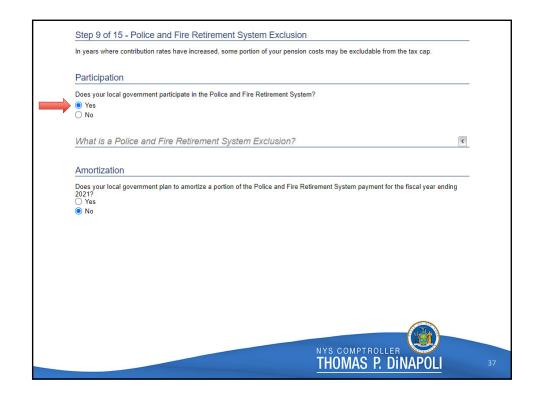


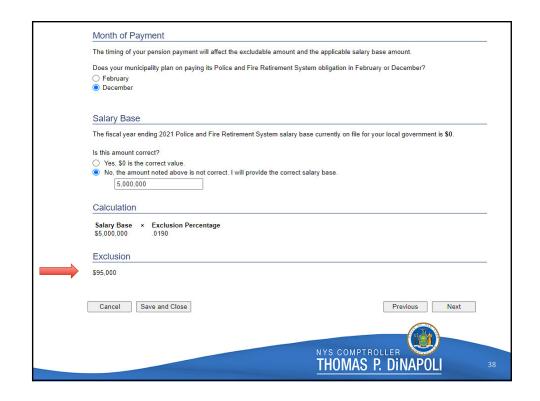


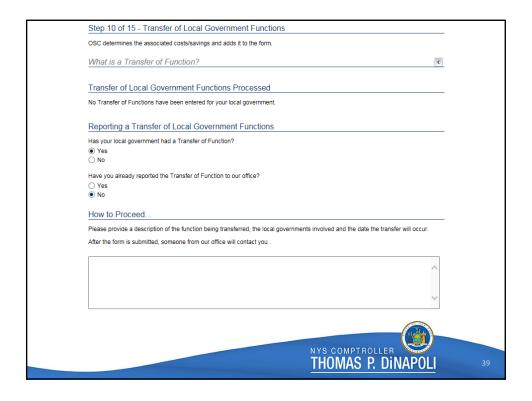




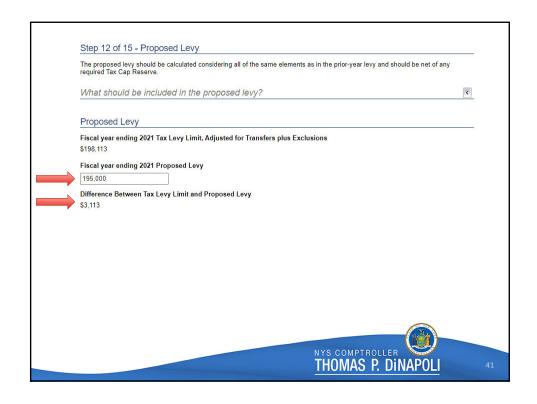


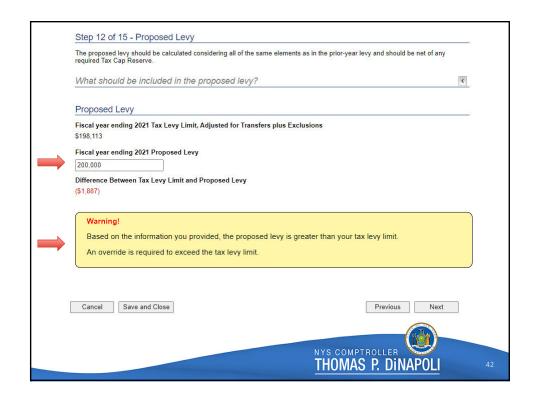




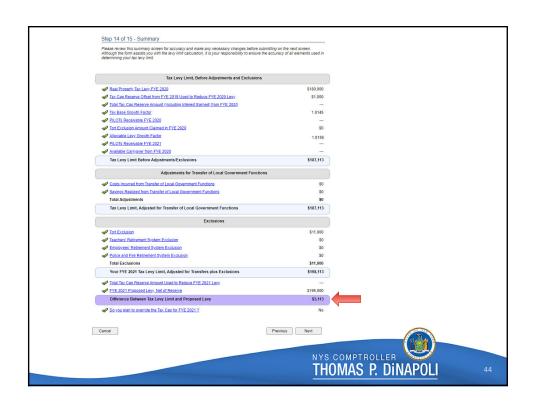


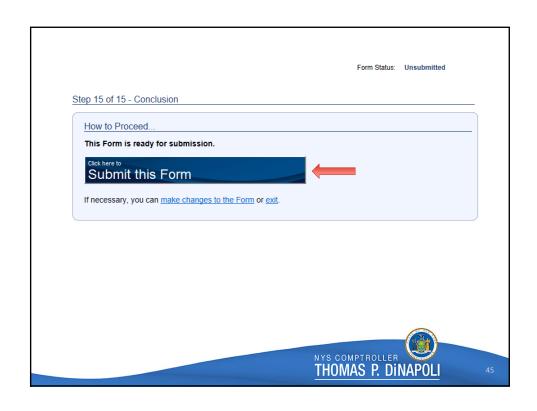
















Agency Responsibilities Who do you contact?

- · Office of the State Comptroller
 - Phone: 1-866-321-8503
 - Option 1 Enrollment and password issues
 - Option 3 Tax cap application questions
 - Email: LGSAMonitoring@osc.state.ny.us
 - www.osc.state.ny.us/localgov/realprop/index.htm
- Department of Taxation and Finance
 - Tax Base Growth Factor How is it calculated or what if it is missing?
 - Phone: 518-591-5233
- Division of Budget
 - "Raise the Age" Legislation
 - www.budget.ny.gov/site/contact.html



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